

# INDEX

- Aeolian deposition, 373
- Agrawal, A. P., 322, 369
- Albedo, 96, 107
- Alley, R. E., 273
- Anderson, R. S., 387
- Andrews, L. C., 274
- Anechoic chamber, 176
- Anisotropic media, 421
- Antenna gain, 398
  - function, 281
- Arecibo observatory, 371
- Arnold, H. W., 448
- Atmospheric,
  - absorption, 392
  - effect, 454
  - gases absorption spectrum, 393
  - loss, 392
  - turbulence, 243, 397, 423
- Attenuation,
  - by liquid water, 419
  - by water vapor, 419
  - rate, 110, 122, 123
- Autocorrelation function, 189, 198
  
- Backscattered field, far zone, 148
- Backscattering,
  - co-polarization coefficient, 83
  - coefficient, 9, 114, 155, 157, 158, 159, 161, 162, 165, 167, 169, 174, 180, 186, 196
  - conventional, 9, 44, 48
  - cross section, 174
  - processes, 61
- Backward wave oscillator, 413
- Bahar, E., 231
- Barakat, R., 274
- Barker, J. A., 142
- Barnes, R. M., 509, 510
  
- Barrick, D. E., 231
- Basis transformation,
  - scattered-to-incident, 5
- Bass, F. G., 231
- Baxter, R. J., 141, 142
- Bayes,
  - classification, 327
  - classifier, 332
- Beam lead diodes,
  - Schottky-barrier, 435
- Beaufort sea, 305, 315, 318, 320
- Beckmann, P., 232
- Bethe-Salpeter equation,
  - 77, 97, 113
- Bilocal approximation, 16, 25
- Biomass, 379, 382, 384
- Bistatic,
  - coefficient, 114
  - Fourier space, 206
  - intensities, 124
  - scattered intensities, 122
  - scattering amplitudes, 81
- Blanchard, A. J., 143,
  - 231, 232, 234
- Blom, R. G., 273
- Boerner, W.-M., 71, 140, 223, 224,
  - 323, 324, 369
- Bohnert, J. I., 322
- Bollig, G., 233
- Borgeaud, M., 1, 73, 140, 274,
  - 322, 368, 510
- Born approximation, 89
- Born, M., 70, 322
- Boundary conditions, 27, 56, 81,
  - 112, 118, 120
- Bragg scattering, 286
- Brine inclusion, 43
- Brown, G. R., 232
- Bruk, D., 233

- Cadzow, J. A., 368  
 Calibration target, 174  
 Cardullo, M. J., 274  
 Celli, V., 233  
 Central limit theorem, 190  
 Chan, C. Y., 322  
 Chan, H. L., 233  
 Chandrasekhar, S., 70, 141  
 Channel imbalance, 453, 482  
 Characteristic,  
   polarizations, 85  
   propagation constants, 84  
 Chaudhuri, S. K., 323  
 Chen, M. F., 143, 232-235  
 Chernov, L. A., 447  
 Cheung, R. L.-T., 140  
 Chirp-Z transform, 166  
 Chu, T. H., 232  
 Chu, T. S., 448, 449  
 Cima volcanic field, 373  
 Circular polarizers, 405  
 Classification,  
   error analysis, 348  
   fully polarimetric, 334  
   normalized polarimetric, 336  
   simple feature, 338  
   supervised, 329, 331, 332  
   supervised Bayes, 341-346  
   unsupervised, 329, 331, 343, 347  
 Clifford, S. F., 447  
 Cofer, J. W., Jr., 368  
 Coherent,  
   measurement, 400  
   propagation, 83, 85  
 Cohn, M., 448  
 Conducting surface, 145  
 Contrast,  
   enhancement, 329, 356  
   ratio, 351, 364, 365  
 Copeland, J. R., 323  
 Copolarized signature, 7, 50, 54,  
   288, 289  
   linearly, 53  
 Corner reflector, 445  
 Correlation coefficient,  
   9, 43, 46, 49  
 Correlation function, 16, 21, 35,  
   153, 191, 193  
   Gaussian, 155, 183  
   normalized, 17  
   spherical form, 17  
 Correlation length, 17, 21  
 Correlation of the scattered field,  
   15, 37, 38  
 Covariance matrix, 4, 9, 51, 279,  
   282, 283, 285, 330, 354, 357  
 Covert, G., 448  
 Cox, D. C., 448  
 Cross-polarization coupling,  
   481, 482  
 Cross-talk error, 454  
 Cumulative density function,  
   260-263, 265  
   CDF, 250-253, 256, 257  
 Current density, 182  
 Cutler, L. S., 448  
 Cyclical scattering terms, 125  
  
 Dalle Mese, E., 368  
 Data,  
   acquisition system, 442  
   compression, 298  
   DLR, 264  
   JAWS, 249  
   Mt. Shasta, 258  
   processing, 294  
   San Francisco, 304  
   Traverse City, 254  
 Davenport, W. B., 232  
 DeSanto, J. A., 232  
 Decorrelation time, 400  
 Deforestation, 379  
 Degenford, J. E., 448  
 Degree of polarization, 83, 87, 95,  
   100, 128, 134, 137  
 Deirmendjian, D., 70, 142  
 Delta function,  
   sifting property of, 214  
 Dense medium radiative transfer,

- equation, 109, 116
- theory, 96
- Depolarization, 83
  - coefficient, 94, 97, 105, 127, 130, 133, 136
  - ratio, 408
- Deschamps, G. A., 70, 323
- Devaney, M., 232
- Dielectric mixing formula, 101
- Dihedral, 446, 484
  - corner reflector, 288, 344, 382
- Ding, K. H., 75, 141
- Diode mixers,
  - Schottky, 415
  - Schottky barrier, 392
- Dipole, 463, 465, 467, 468, 478, 484
- Dirac delta function, 14
- Discrete ordinate-eigenanalysis method, 115
- Discrete scatterer approach, 287, 290
- Distance measure, 337
- Distorted Born approximation, 11, 15
- Distortion track equation, 52
- Distributed scatterers, 284
- Dobson, M. C., 140, 325, 388
- Dohrenwend, J. C., 387-389
- Dolaty, M., 232
- Doppler,
  - resolution, 392
  - shift, 198
- Dorn, R. I., 387
- Downconversion techniques, 414
- Durden, S. L., 274, 323, 387
- Dyadic Green's function, 14, 16, 19, 26
  - in the radiation field, 33
  - singularity of, 14
  - solution for the, 29
  - symmetric relation of, 26
- Dynamic range, 299, 435
- Dyson's equation, 15, 77, 97
- Earth Observing System, 372
  - satellite, 294
- Eastern cottonwood tree, 394, 395, 445, 447
- Ecker, H. A., 368
- Effective permittivity, 15
  - anisotropic random medium, 20
  - isotropic random medium, 17
- Effective sources, 13
- El-Arini, M. B., 322
- Elachi, C., 71, 139, 273, 326, 370, 388, 509
- Ellipse parameters, 403
- Ellipticity angle, 7, 162, 286, 360, 403
- Eom, H. J., 140, 322
- Erickson, N. R., 449
- Error analysis, 418
- Euclidean norm, 246, 336
- Eulerian angles, 80
- Evans, D. L., 139, 140, 273, 323, 368, 371, 387, 448, 509
- Ewald sphere, 205
- Exclusion volume, 14, 18
- Extended interaction,
  - amplifier, 392, 412, 435, 441
  - oscillator, 392, 444
- External field, 14
- Extinction,
  - matrix, 79, 83, 129
  - rate, 96, 107
- Fabry-Perot interferometer, 415
- Faraday rotation, 480
- Farhat, N. H., 232
- Farr, T. G., 139, 140, 273, 323, 368, 387, 448, 509
- Farrall, R. A., 233
- Feature vector, 332
- Ferrite,
  - polarization switch, 405
  - waveguide switch, 405
- Filter, Digital, 188
- First year ice, 320
- Fischer, M., 233

- Flannery, B. P., 234  
 Flight electronics, 290  
 Foldy's approximation, 83  
 Foo, B-Y., 140, 322  
 Ford, J. P., 139, 273,  
     323, 368, 509  
 Forest ecology, 379  
 Fourier transform, 16, 154, 103  
 Freeman, A., 509  
 Frequency,  
     converter, 173, 175  
     multiplier, 412  
     synthesizer, 175  
 Frisch, U., 71  
 Fuks, I. M., 231, 232  
 Fukunaga, K., 274, 368  
 Fung, A. K., 72, 143, 231-235, 449
- Gallium Arsenide, 409  
     field effect transistor, 416  
 Gamma distribution,  
     modified, 107  
 Gamma function, 269  
 Gamma random variable, 270  
 Garcia, N., 233  
 Gauss' quadrature, 120  
 Gaussian autocorrelation, 189  
 Gaussian distribution,  
     241, 334, 336  
     multivariate, 328  
 Gaussian surface, 157-159, 161  
     isotropic, 165, 167, 169, 191,  
     193, 195  
     single scale, 180, 184  
     two-scale, 179, 183, 186  
 Gaussian height distribution, 150  
 Gaussian target model, 330  
 Geologic processes, 372  
 Geology, 306  
 Gherardelli, M., 368  
 Gillespie, A. R., 387  
 Giuli, D., 323, 368  
 Goldsmith, P. F., 449  
 Goldstone solar system radar, 371
- Goodenough, D. C., 323, 387  
 Graves power matrices, 329  
 Gray, E. P., 233  
 Green's function, 146, 181  
     singular part of, 22  
 Greenhouse gases, 379  
 Gunn diodes, 408, 409  
 Gyrotron, 413  
 Gyrotropic material, 480
- Habashy, T. M., 72  
 Hagfors, T., 233, 323  
 Hammers, D. E., 71, 324, 369  
 Haney, C. W., 324, 387  
 Hanson, E., 324  
 Hart, R. W., 233  
 Hauge, P. S., 71  
 Held, D. N., 139, 140, 273, 325,  
     326, 370, 389, 509  
 Henderson, D., 142  
 Hendry, A., 369  
 High electron mobility  
     transistor, 414  
 High power,  
     amplifiers, 413  
     oscillators, 412  
 Hoffer, R. M., 387  
 Hogg, D. C., 448  
 Holographic imaging, 198  
 Homodyned approach, 243  
 Horizontally polarized field, 146  
 Horn, R., 275  
 Huang, T. S., 369  
 Huguenin, G. R., 449  
 Hunter, I. M., 323  
 Huynen, J. R., 71, 139,  
     323, 324, 369, 448  
 Hydrometeors, 434
- Ice, 290  
 Illuminated area, 152, 243  
     effective, 195  
 Illuminated length, 182

- Imaging radar, 290
  - polarimeter, 284, 290
- IMPATT diodes, 409
- Incident basis, 3, 42
- Incoherent measurement, 400, 401
- Indium Phosphide, 409
- Integral equation model, 156-159, 161, 180, 186, 199
- Intensity,
  - moments, 249, 255
  - ratio, 9
  - diffuse, 118
- Intrinsic impedance,
  - of free space, 147
- Intrinsic spatial variation, 266
- Inverse Fourier transform, 202
- Ioannidis, G. A., 71, 324, 369
- Ishimaru, A., 70, 121, 140-142, 235
- Isotropic random medium, 16
  
- Jackson, J. D., 324
- Jakeman, E., 273, 274
- Jao, J. K., 237, 273, 274
- Joint moments, 270
- Joint probability density, 334
- Jones,
  - matrix, 2
  - vector, 432
- Jones, R. C., 70
- Jordan canonical form, 455, 459, 460
- Jordan's lemma, 67
  
- K-distribution,
  - directional biased, 245
  - homodyned, 245
  - multivariate, 239, 241, 267, 269
  - nonzero-mean multivariate, 243
  - zero-mean, 245
  - zero-mean multivariate, 239
- Kales, M. L., 324
- Keller, J. B., 71
- Kennaugh, E. M., 70, 324
- Kim, K., 71
- Kirchhoff,
  - approximation, 157-159, 161
  - formulation, 144
  - random surface, 222
  - surface, 229
- Klystrons, 408
- Kodis, R. O., 233
- Kong, J. A., 1, 70-73, 140-142, 237, 272-274, 322, 324-327, 368-370, 451, 509, 510
- Kostinski, A. B., 71, 324, 369
- Kovalev, A. A., 233
- Kozlov, A. I., 369
- Kozma, A., 324, 387
- Kraus, J. D., 387
- Kriegler, F. J., 369
- Kubacsi, M. C., 140
- Kuga, Y., 121, 141
- Kwong, H., 388
  
- Ladder approximation, 77, 97, 113
- Lagrange multiplier, 354
  - method, 330
  - technique, 353
- Lang, R. H., 72, 142
- Langenberg, K. J., 233
- Latex spheres, 121
- Le Toan, T., 237
- Leader, J. C., 234
- Lebowitz, J. L., 141
- Lee, J. K., 72
- Lesselier, D., 140
- Lhermitte, R. M., 448
- Liebe, H. J., 448
- Likelihood ratio test, 333
- Lim, H. H., 273, 324, 369, 509
- Linear weighting vectors, 363
- Livingstone, C., 323, 387
- Local oscillator, 392
- Long, M. W., 324
- Low noise amplifier, 397, 414, 440
- Lozano-Garcia, D. F., 387

- Magellan spacecraft, 371  
 Magnetrons, 392  
 Mahrer, K. D., 389  
 Malila, W. A., 369  
 Mandel, L., 71  
 Mandt, C. E., 142  
 Mast, P. E., 70  
 Mastoris, P. M., 322  
 Matrix diagonalization, 460  
 Matrix method, 30  
 Maximum contrast,  
   enhancement, 351  
   ratio, 331  
 McCormick, G. C., 369  
 McDonald, K., 140, 325, 338  
 McFadden, L. D., 387-389  
 McIntosh, R. E., 391  
 McMillan, R. W., 448  
 McNolty, F., 324  
 McWhiter, J. G., 273  
 Mead, J. B., 391  
 Mean field, 34, 38  
 Mechanical vibrations, 426  
 Meeks, M. L., 450  
 Meredith, R., 448  
 Mie scattering, 84  
   theory, 419  
 Mie, G., 449  
 Mieras, H., 369  
 Miller, E. K., 234  
 Millimeter wavelength radars, 392  
 Millimeter-wave,  
   component, 408  
   polarimeter, 434  
 Misalignment, 479  
 Mojave desert, 305, 306, 373  
 Moment method, 180, 186  
 Monostatic Fourier space, 204  
 Monostatic radar equation, 171  
 Moore, R. K., 234, 449  
 Moreira, J., 275  
 Morrison, J. A., 449  
 Mount Shasta, 305, 311, 315, 383  
   area, 385  
   image, 317  
 Mueller matrix, 5, 10,  
   115, 330, 332  
   first order solution of, 89  
   second order solution of, 91  
 Mueller, H., 2, 70  
 Mueller, P. W., 387  
 Multi-year ice, 320  
 Multiple interaction, 42  
 Multiple scattering solution, 115  
 Multipolarized radar, 278  
  
 Nalepka, R. F., 369  
 Nance, C. E., 231  
 Nathanson, F. E., 449  
 Negative binomial,  
   distribution, 240, 244, 269  
   random variable, 240  
 Nespor, J. D., 369  
 Network analyzer, 166  
 Newman, B. A., 448  
 Newton, R. W., 72  
 Nghiem, S. V., 1, 73  
 Ni, Z., 231  
 Nichols, A. D., 324, 387  
 Nieto-Vesperinas, M., 233  
 Noise,  
   background, 330  
   effects of, 492  
 Nonspherical particles, 78  
 Norrod, R., 450  
 Novak, L. M., 70, 272-274, 325,  
   326, 369, 370, 509, 510  
  
 Oblate spheroids, 132  
 Oguchi, T., 449  
 Optic axis, 12  
 Optimal polarimetric matched  
   filter, 351, 353, 364  
 Orientation angle, 7, 162, 286, 360  
 Ornstein-Zernike relation, 105  
 Orthomode transducer, 405, 441  
 Öttl, H., 237  
 Oscillator phase noise, 397, 424

- Pair distribution functions, 98
- Paleoclimatology, 372
- Pan, G. W., 233, 234
- Pan, S. K., 449
- Papas, C. H., 370
- Paris, J. T., 388
- Peake, W. H., 325, 388
- Pedestal, 93, 126, 286, 309
  - height, 55, 287, 311, 374
- Percus-Yevick, 104
  - approximation, 77, 98
- Phase,
  - calibration, 295
  - coherent, 400
  - error, 432
  - matrix, 79, 80, 86, 111, 115, 129, 134
  - noise spectrum, 410
- Phase-locked oscillator, 400, 425
- Phasor representation, 162
- Phillips, R. L., 274
- Photointerpretation, 327
- Pisgah lava flow, 305, 310, 314
- Pitch angle, 479
- Poggio, A. J., 234
- Poincaré sphere, 7, 8, 405
- Poincaré, H., 2, 70
- Polarimeter, 278, 293, 397, 431
  - 225 GHz, 436, 437
  - monostatic, 284
- Polarimetric radar, 95 GHz, 434
  - incoherent, 397
  - hardware requirements, 403
- Polarimetric,
  - Active Radar Calibrator, 452
  - calibration, 452
  - compensation, 501
  - feature vector, 4
  - imaging of surfaces, 222
  - matched filter, 351, 352
  - measurement methodology, 394
  - radar, 393, 396, 398, 408, 434
  - scattering characteristics, 304
- Polarization state,
  - optimal receiving, 359, 365
- Polarization,
  - bases, 62
  - calibration, 432
  - duplexer, 407
  - ellipse, 8, 162, 163
  - signature, 48, 104, 126, 129, 132, 135, 286, 314, 330, 395
  - state, 162, 194, 363
  - switch, 441
  - synthesis, 281, 282
  - unit vector, 194
  - vector, 35
- Polarization-basis,
  - transformation technique, 453
- Polder and van Santern mixing formula, 24
- Pospieszalski, M. W., 450
- Power,
  - averaged scattered, 150
  - averaged received, 162
- Poynting vector, 29
- Pozknyak, S. I., 233
- Predmore, C. R., 449
- Press, W. H., 234
- Principle of superposition, 201
- Probability,
  - density function, 271
  - of error, 349, 350
- Prolate spheroid, 132
- Propagation constant,
  - effective, 96, 100
- Pulse repetition, 400, 429
- Pusey, P. N., 273
  
- Quadrature phase, 239
- Quantization error, 397, 430
- Quasi-optical waveguide, 408
- Quasicrystalline approximation,
  - coherent potential, 77, 97
  
- Radar cross section,
  - normalized, 399
- Radar polarimetry,

- fundamental equations, 282
- fundamental theory, 279
- Radar,
  - calibration, 265
  - cross section, 171, 398
  - distortion matrices, 453
  - polarimeter, 291
  - polarimetry, 92, 125
  - range equation, 398
- Radiative transfer equation, 120
- Radiative transfer method,
  - 287, 289
- Rain rates, 422
- Random medium
  - anisotropic, 11, 19
  - approach, 289
  - model, 11, 287, 357
- Random process,
  - birth-death-immigration, 240
- Random walk model,
  - anisotropic, 239
  - directional bias, 244
  - isotropic, 241
- Random walk, N-dimensional, 239
- Rawson, R. F., 324, 387
- Ray vector, 29
- Rayleigh, Lord, 2, 69
- Rayleigh,
  - distribution, 266, 340
  - phase matrix, 112
  - scatterers, 115
  - scattering, 84, 86, 86
- Receiver, 438
  - mixer, 444
- Reciprocal medium, 240
- Reciprocity, 5, 150, 197,
  - 284, 296, 356, 400
- Reduced intensity, 118
- Reflection,
  - amplification, 411
  - coefficients, 56
  - diffuse, 381
  - double, 381
  - even, 381
  - Fresnel, 30, 81, 113
  - matrix, 32
  - odd, 381
  - single, 381
- Reflectivity, 219, 221, 223
  - density function, 202
  - matrix, 81, 113
  - scattered field, 225-228, 230
- Reforestation, 379
- Relative misalignment, 482
- Relativistic electron-beam device, 413
- Renormalization method, 11
- Resolution,
  - cell, 203
  - in ISAR images, 202
- Resonant cavity, 411
- Rice, S. O., 234, 325, 370, 388
- Richards, J. A., 370, 388
- Richardson, W., 369
- Riemann sheet, 24
- Rochier, J. D., 234
- Roll angle, 479
- Root, W. L., 232
- Rough surface,
  - scattering, 288, 289, 382
  - generation of, 188
- Roughness spectrum, 154
- Ruf, C., 449
- Rumsey, V. H., 70, 325
- Rustako, A. J., 448
- Ruzek, M. J., 387
- Saad, T. S., 449
- Sader, S. A., 140, 273, 370, 509
- San Francisco, 306, 328, 335
  - bay, 343-347, 364, 365
  - image, 309, 349, 350
  - total power image, 305
- Sancer, M. I., 234
- Sarabandi, K., 325, 388
- Scattered basis, 4, 42
- Scattered field, far zone, 182, 193
- Scatterer, 14
- Scattering,



- amplitude, 131
- by liquid water, 419
- coefficient, 9, 34, 41, 154, 193
- correlated, 77, 97
- cross section, 215-217
- diffuse, 286, 382
- forward, 133
- function matrix, 79
- matrix, 3, 4, 278, 279, 281, 283, 295, 352, 396, 400, 453
- multiple, 286
- Schätzel, K., 274
- Schenck, L. R., 273
- Schindel, R., 231
- Screened corner reflector, 452
- Sea ice, 43, 305, 315
- Sea water, 43
- Searle, C. L., 448
- Sechtin, M. B., 274
- Semyonov, G., 234
- Senior, T. B. A., 140, 323, 325
- Shackman, S. J., 324, 387
- Shanne, J. J., 324, 387
- Shen, Y., 509
- Shin, R. T., 1, 70-73, 140-142, 237, 273, 322, 324-327, 368-370, 451, 509, 510
- Shuttle imaging radar, 278, 294, 372
- Signal processor, 431
- Signal-to-noise ratio, 425, 435
- Signature distortion track, 51, 52, 54
- Simonett, D., 370, 388
- Sinclair, G., 325
- Single balanced mixer, 441
- Single scattering solution, 90
- Slope probability density, 195
- Small perturbation,
  - method, 145
  - model, 157-159, 161, 199
  - surface, 224
- Smedes, H. W., 370
- Snider, D. E., 448
- Snow, 45, 125, 290, 434
- Source match error, 174
- Spatial dispersion,
  - of random media, 26
- Speckle effect, 293
- Speckle fluctuations, 266
- Spectral density, 37
- Spencer, M. M., 370
- Spizzichino, A., 232
- Stogryn, A., 71, 73
- Stokes,
  - matrix, 279, 282, 283, 285, 299, 300, 402
  - parameters, 332
  - scattering matrix, 396, 401
  - vector, 5, 85, 361, 374, 401, 433
- Stokes, G., 2, 69
- Stratton-Chu integral, 148
- Strohbehn, J. W., 447
- Strong fluctuation theory, 13
- Sun, G., 370, 388
- Surface correlation length, 147
- Surface current, 145, 148
  - density, 179
- Surface height,
  - probability density, 190
  - standard deviation, 147
- Surface scattering,
  - matrix, 162
  - model, 144
- Swartz, A. A., 70, 272, 273, 324-326, 369, 370
- Synthesized Sweeper, 168
- Synthetic aperture radar, 371
  - inverse, 198
- Target,
  - decomposition theorem, 330
  - scattering matrix, 394, 399
- Tatarskii, V. I., 71, 449
- TEM wave, 399
- Temperature effect, 429
- Teukolsky, S. A., 234
- Thermal,
  - effect, 397

- noise, 425
- Thompson, T. W., 139, 273, 323, 325, 368, 509
- Thomson, F. J., 370
- Thorsos, E. I., 234
- Three-layer configuration, 45
- Top-hats, 452
- Tough, R. J. A., 274
- Training region, 335, 339
- Transmission,
  - coefficient, 56
  - Fresnel, 30
  - matrix, 32, 113
- Transmitter description, 437
- Travelling wave tube, 413
- Traverse City, 339, 341, 342
  - SAR images, 328
- Tree canopy, 394
- Trihedral, 432, 452, 463, 478, 484
- Trunk, G. V., 273
- Tsang, L., 71, 72, 75, 140, 325
- Turrin, B. D., 387-389
- Two-layer configuration, 43
- Two-scale model, 145
  
- Ulaby, F. T., 140, 234, 325, 449
- Uniform misalignment, 481
- Uniqueness, 460
- Unpolarized signatures, 376-378
- Urkowitz, H., 370
- Uslenghi, Piergiorgio L. E., 139
  
- Valenzuela, G. R., 234, 325, 388
- Vallese, F., 72
- van Vleck, J. H., 449
- van Zyl, J. J., 71, 139, 140, 273, 274, 277, 323-327, 369-371, 387-389, 448, 449, 509, 510
- van de Hulst, H. C., 70, 325
- Variance, 18, 20, 23, 35
- Vector radiative transfer,
  - equation, 78
  - theory, 76, 78, 109
- Vegetation, 241, 311
- Vetterling, W. H., 234
- Vibration error, 397
- Viterbi, A. J., 450
  
- Walker, M. J., 70
- Warner, F. L., 448
- Waters, J. W., 450
- Wave,
  - depolarization, 421
  - equations, 13, 27, 34
  - extraordinary, 28
  - ordinary, 28
  - scattering processes, 41
- Waveguide, 417, 418
- Weinreb, S., 450
- Wells, S. G., 387-389
- Wen, B., 75, 140
- Werner, C. L., 139, 232, 273, 323, 368, 509
- Whisker-contacted diodes, 415
- White pine tree, 394, 445, 447
- Whitt, M., 325, 388
- Wiltse, J. C., 448
- Window function, 202, 218
- Winebrenner, D. P., 140, 235
- Wolf, E., 70, 71, 322
- Wright, J. W., 235
- Wu, S. C., 140, 235, 273, 370, 509
  
- Yeh, C., 140
- Yueh, H. A., 70, 272, 324-326, 369, 370, 509, 510
- Yueh, S. H., 237, 274, 327, 351
  
- Zebker, H. A., 71, 139, 140, 237, 273, 274, 277, 323, 326, 370, 387-389, 448, 509
- Zehner, S. P., 324
- Zuniga, M. A., 72